



Description:

The X4C100F1-20S is a low profile, high performance 20dB directional coupler, with a power rating of 25 Watts (AVG) and a peak to average ratio of 12dB, in a new easy to use, Xinger style manufacturing friendly surface mount package. It is designed particularly for 6G and X-Band applications in all end markets including telecom and COTS Mil-Aero Radar and Mil Comm. The X4C100F1-20S is designed particularly for power and frequency detection, as well as for VSWR monitoring, where tightly controlled coupling and low insertion loss is required.

Parts have been subjected to rigorous Xinger qualification testing and they are manufactured using materials with coefficients of thermal expansion (CTE) compatible with common substrates such as FR4, RF-35, RO4350 and polyimide. Produced with 6 of 6 RoHS compliant tin immersion finish.

Features:

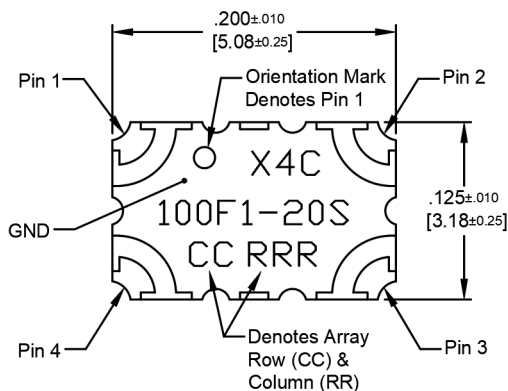
- 8000 to 12000 MHz
- 6G, X-Band COTS Mil-Aero Radar, Mil Comm
- Power 25 W (AVG)
- Peak to Average Ratio 12dB
- Very Low Loss (<0.5dB)
- Tight Coupling (± 1.0 dB)
- High Directivity (>18dB)
- Tape and Reel
- Lead-Free

Electrical Specifications*:

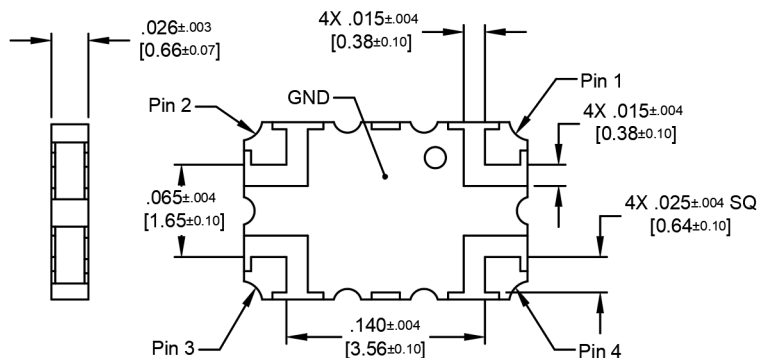
| Frequency | Mean Coupling | Insertion Loss | VSWR |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| MHz | dB | dB Max | Max : 1 |
| 8000-12000 | 20.0 \pm 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.29 |
| Frequency Sensitivity | Directivity | Power | Operating Temp. |
| dB | dB Min | Avg Watts at 105°C | °C |
| ± 0.50 | 18 | 25 | -55 to +150 |

*Specifications subject to change without notice. Refer to parameter definitions for details. Specification based on performance of unit properly installed on TTM Technologies Test Board with small signal applied.

Outline Drawing:



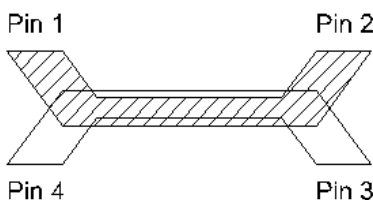
Dimensions are in Inches [Millimeters]



Tolerances are Non-Cumulative

Directional Coupler Pin Configuration:

The X4C100F1-20S has an orientation marker to denote Pin 1. Once port one has been identified, the other ports are known automatically. Please see the chart below for clarification:



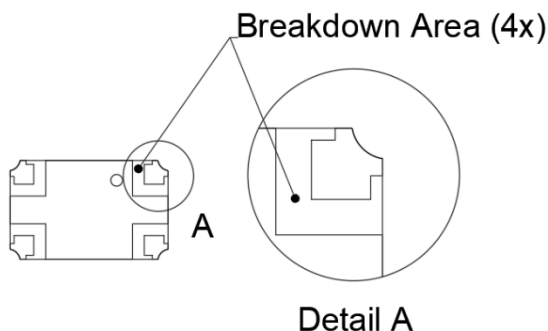
20dB Coupler Pin Configuration

| Pin 1 | Pin 2 | Pin 3 | Pin 4 |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| Input | Direct | Isolated | Coupled |
| Direct | Input | Coupled | Isolated |

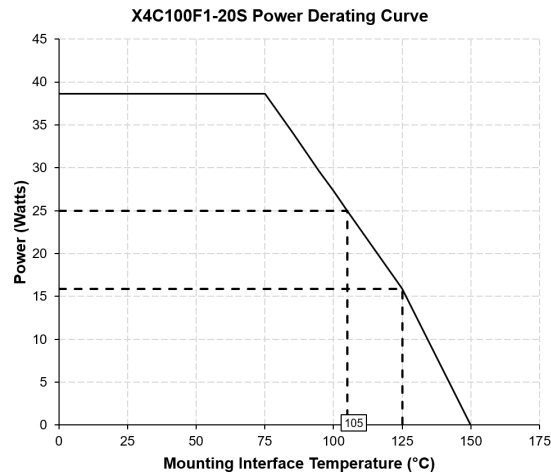
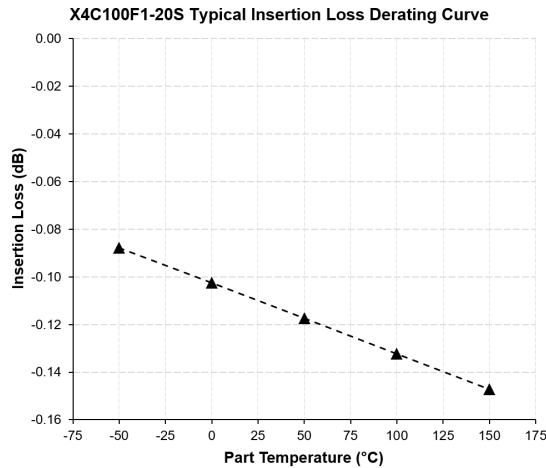
Note: The direct port has a DC connection to the input port and the coupled port has a DC connection to the isolated port. For optimum IL and power handling performance, use Pin 1 or Pin 2 as inputs.

Peak Power Handling:

High-Pot testing of these couplers during the qualification procedure resulted in a minimum breakdown voltage of 1.23 Kv (minimum recorded value). This voltage level corresponds to a breakdown resistance capable of handling at least 12dB peak over average power levels, for very short durations. The breakdown location consistently occurred across the air interface at the coupler contact pads (see illustration below). The breakdown levels at these points will be affected by any contamination in the gap area around these pads. These areas must be kept clean for optimum performance. It is recommended that the user test for voltage breakdown under the maximum operating conditions and over worst-case modulation induced power peaking. This evaluation should also include extreme environmental conditions (such as high humidity).



Insertion Loss and Power Derating Curves:



Insertion Loss Derating:

The insertion loss, at a given frequency, of the coupler is measured at 25°C and then averaged. The measurements are performed under small signal conditions (i.e. using a Vector Network Analyzer). The process is repeated at 105°C and 150°C. A best-fit line for the measured data is computed and then plotted from -55°C to 150°C.

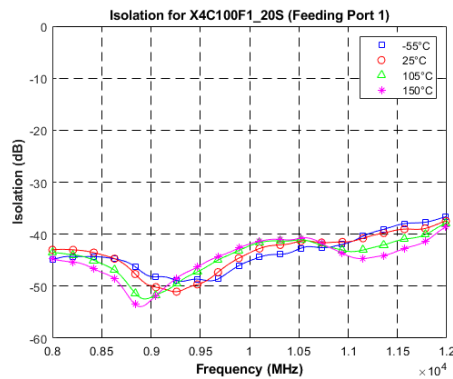
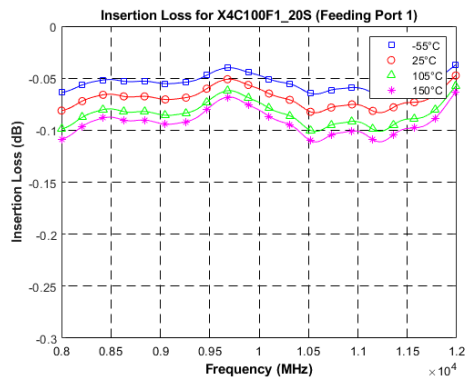
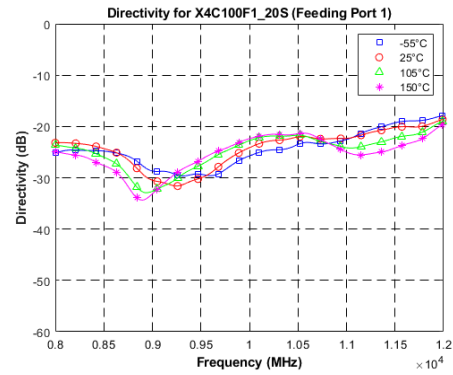
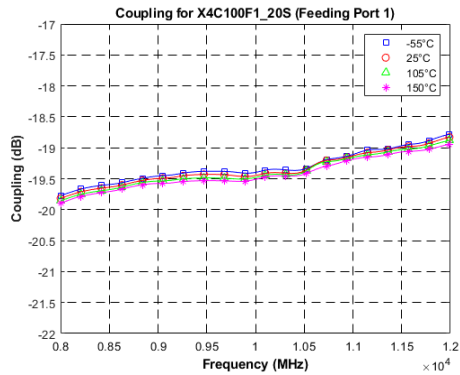
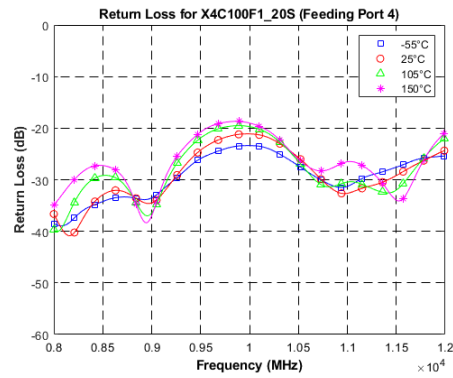
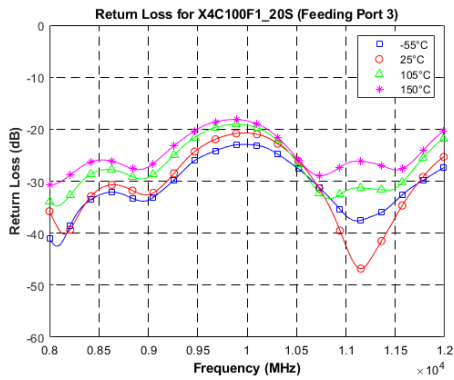
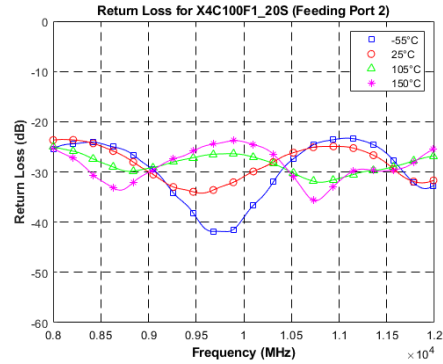
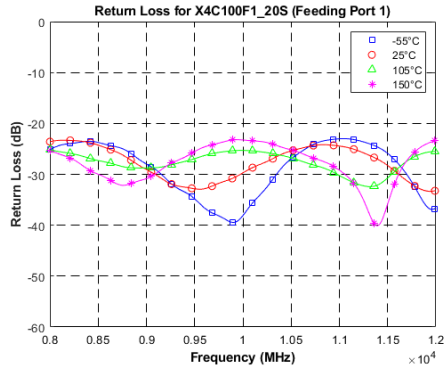
Power Derating:

The power handling and corresponding power derating plots are a function of thermal resistance, mounting surface temperature (base plate temperature), maximum continuous operating temperature of the coupler, and the thermal insertion loss. The thermal insertion loss is defined in the Power Handling section of the data sheet.

As the mounting interface temperature approaches the maximum continuous operating temperature, the power handling decreases to zero.

If mounting temperature is greater than 105°C, the Xinger coupler will perform reliably if the input power is derated to the curve above.

Typical Performance: 8000 MHz to 12000 MHz

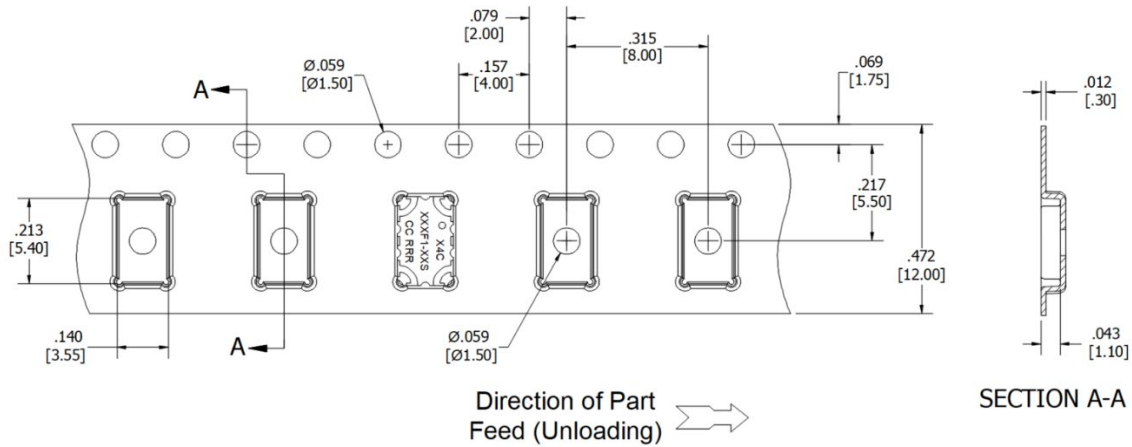


Definition of Measured Specifications:

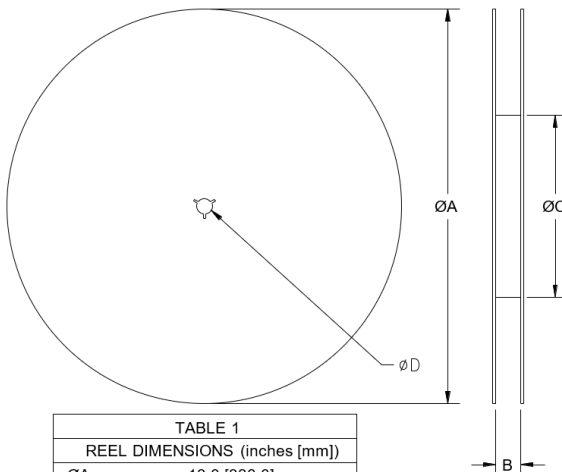
| Parameter | Definition | Mathematical Representation |
|--|---|--|
| VSWR (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio) | The impedance match of the coupler to a 50Ω system. A VSWR of 1:1 is optimal. | $VSWR = \frac{V_{max}}{V_{min}}$ <p>Vmax = voltage maxima of a standing wave Vmin = voltage minima of a standing wave</p> |
| Return Loss | The impedance match of the coupler to a 50Ω system. Return Loss is an alternate means to express VSWR. | $Return\ Loss(dB) = 20\log \frac{VSWR + 1}{VSWR - 1}$ |
| Mean Coupling | At a given frequency (ω_n), coupling is the input power divided by the power at the coupled port. Mean coupling is the average value of the coupling values in the band. N is the number of frequencies in the band. | $Coupling(dB) = C(\omega_n) = 10\log \frac{P_{in}(\omega_n)}{P_{cpl}(\omega_n)}$ $Mean\ Coupling(dB) = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^N C(\omega_n)}{N}$ |
| Insertion Loss | The input power divided by the sum of the power at the two output ports. | $Insertion\ Loss(dB) = 10\log \frac{P_{in}}{P_{cpl} + P_{direct}}$ |
| Transmission Loss | The input power divided by the power at the direct port. | $10\log \frac{P_{in}}{P_{direct}}$ |
| Directivity | The power at the coupled port divided by the power at the isolated port. | $10\log \frac{P_{cpl}}{P_{iso}}$ |

Packaging and Ordering Information:

Parts are available in reel and are packaged per EIA 481. Parts are oriented in tape and reel as shown below. Minimum order quantities are 4000 per reel.



Dimensions are in Inches [Millimeters]



| TABLE 1 | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| REEL DIMENSIONS (inches [mm]) | |
| ØA | 13.0 [330.0] |
| B | .472 [12.0] |
| ØC | 4.017 [102.03] |
| ØD | 0.512 [13.0] |

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