



**Hybrid Coupler**  
**3 dB, 90°**



**Description:**

The XMC4450E3-03G is a low profile, high performance 3dB hybrid coupler, with a high power rating of 200 Watts (AVG) and peak to average ratio of 12dB, in a new easy to use, Xinger style manufacturing friendly surface mount package. It is designed particularly for 5G, LTE and C-Band applications in all end markets including telecom and COTS Mil-Aero. The XMC4450E3-03G is designed particularly for power splitting and combining, where tightly controlled coupling and low insertion loss is required.

Parts have been subjected to rigorous Xinger qualification testing and they are manufactured using materials with coefficients of thermal expansion (CTE) compatible with common substrates such as FR4, G-10, RF-35, RO4350 and polyimide. Available in 6 of 6 ENIG (XMC4450E3-03G) RoHS compliant finish.

**Features:**

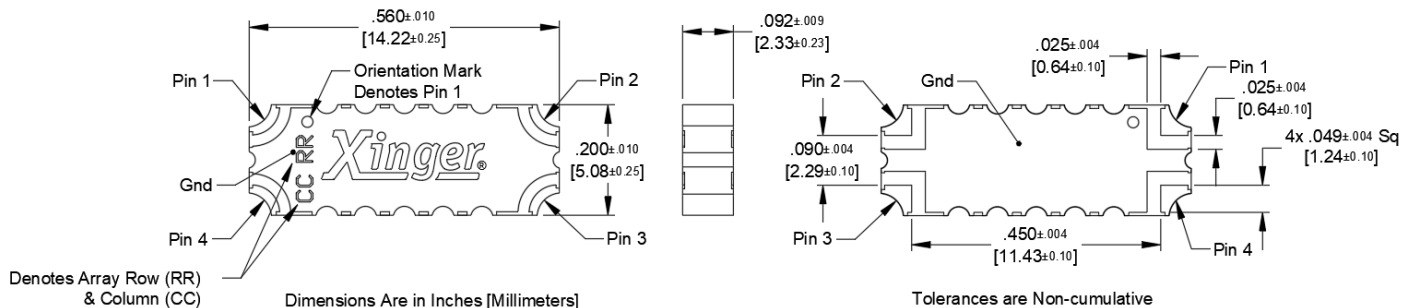
- 4400 - 5000 MHz
- 5G, LTE, C-Band COTS Mil-Aero
- High Power 200W (AVG)
- Very Low Loss (0.2dB)
- Tight Amplitude Balance ( $\pm 0.2$ dB)
- High Isolation (>23dB)
- Production Friendly
- Tape and Reel
- ENIG Finish

**Electrical Specifications:**

Frequency	Isolation	Insertion Loss	VSWR
MHz	dB Min	dB Max	Max : 1
4400 - 5000	23	0.20	1.15
Phase	Power	Amplitude Balance	Operating Temp.
Degrees	Avg. Watts @85°C	dB Max	°C
90 $\pm$ 4.0	200	$\pm$ 0.20	-55 to +150

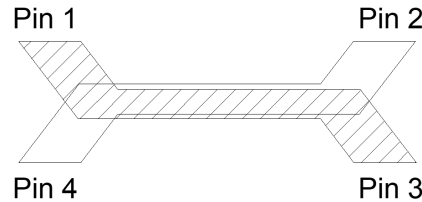
\*Power Handling for commercial, non-life critical applications. See derating chart for other applications. Specification based on performance of unit properly installed on a TTM test board with small signal applied. Specifications subject to change without notice. Refer to parameter definitions for details.

**Mechanical Outline:**



### Hybrid Coupler Pin Configuration:

The XMC4450E3-03G has an orientation marker to denote Pin 1. Once port one has been identified the other ports are known automatically. Please see the chart below for clarification:

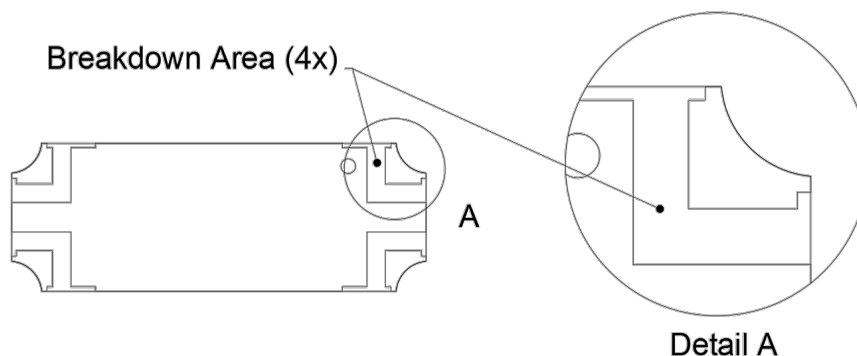


Configuration	Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4
Splitter	Input	Isolated	-3dB $\angle\theta - 90$	-3dB $\angle\theta$
Splitter	Isolated	Input	-3dB $\angle\theta$	-3dB $\angle\theta - 90$
Splitter	-3dB $\angle\theta - 90$	-3dB $\angle\theta$	Input	Isolated
Splitter	-3dB $\angle\theta$	-3dB $\angle\theta - 90$	Isolated	Input
*Combiner	A $\angle\theta - 90$	A $\angle\theta$	Isolated	Output
*Combiner	A $\angle\theta$	A $\angle\theta - 90$	Output	Isolated
*Combiner	Isolated	Output	A $\angle\theta - 90$	A $\angle\theta$
*Combiner	Output	Isolated	A $\angle\theta$	A $\angle\theta - 90$

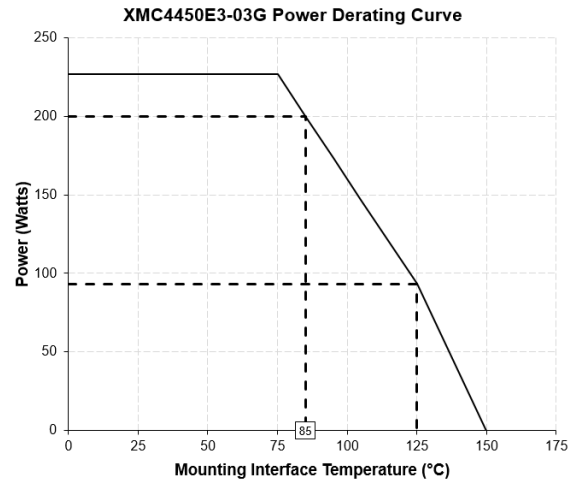
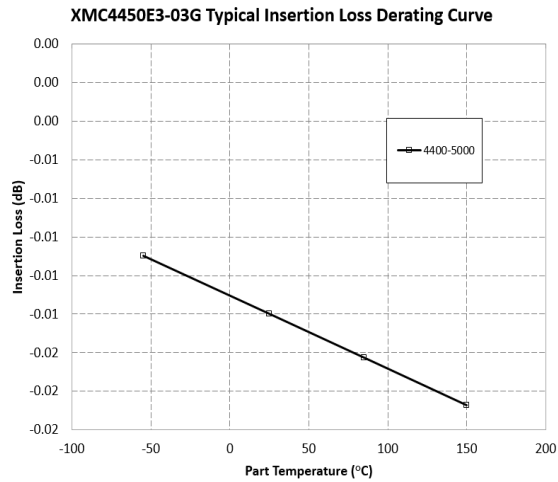
\*Note: "A" is the amplitude of the applied signals. When two quadrature signals with equal amplitudes are applied to the coupler as described in the table, they will combine at the output port. If the amplitudes are not equal, some of the applied energy will be directed to the isolated port.

### Peak Power Handling:

High-Pot testing of these couplers during the qualification procedure resulted in a minimum breakdown voltage of 1.16 Kv (minimum recorded value). This voltage level corresponds to a breakdown resistance capable of handling at least 12dB peak over average power levels, for very short durations. The breakdown location consistently occurred across the air interface at the coupler contact pads (see illustration below). The breakdown levels at these points will be affected by any contamination in the gap area around these pads. These areas must be kept clean for optimum performance. It is recommended that the user test for voltage breakdown under the maximum operating conditions and over worst case modulation induced power peaking. This evaluation should also include extreme environmental conditions (such as high humidity).



## Insertion Loss and Power Derating Curves:



### Insertion Loss Derating:

The insertion loss, at a given frequency, of the coupler is measured at 25°C and then averaged. The measurements are performed under small signal conditions (i.e. using a Vector Network Analyzer). The process is repeated at -55°C, 85°C and 150°C. A best-fit line for the measured data is computed and then plotted from -55°C to 150°C.

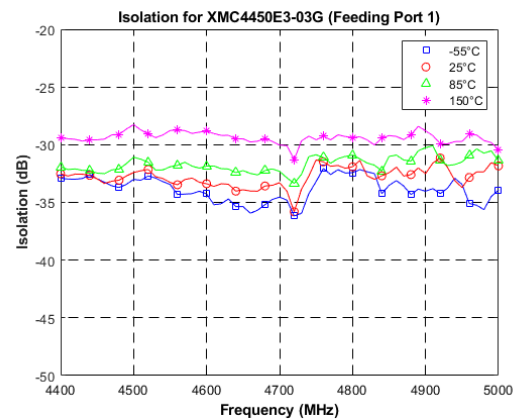
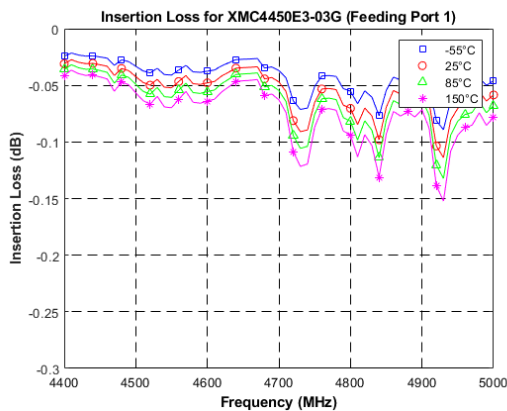
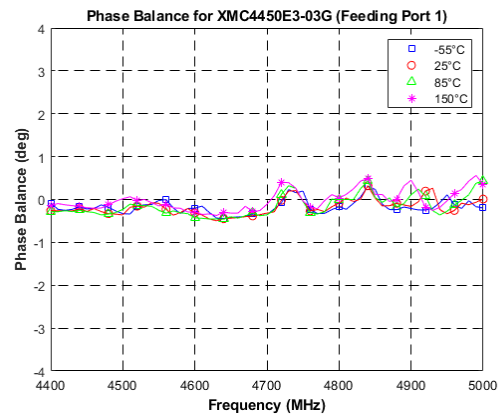
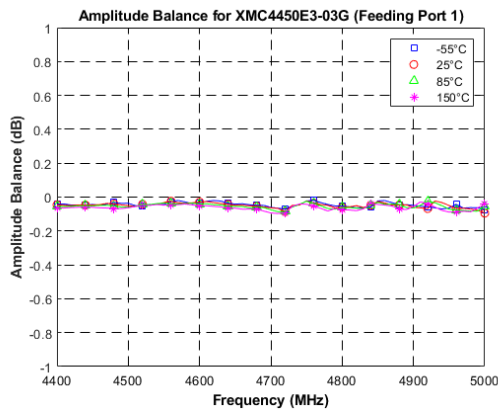
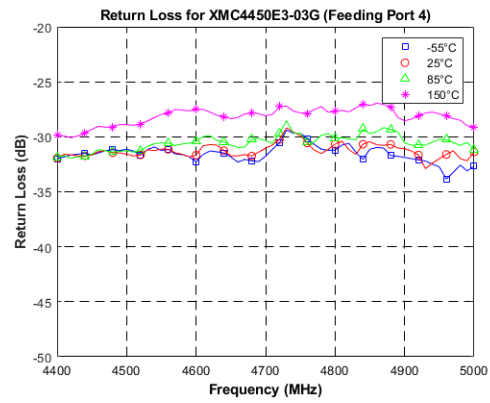
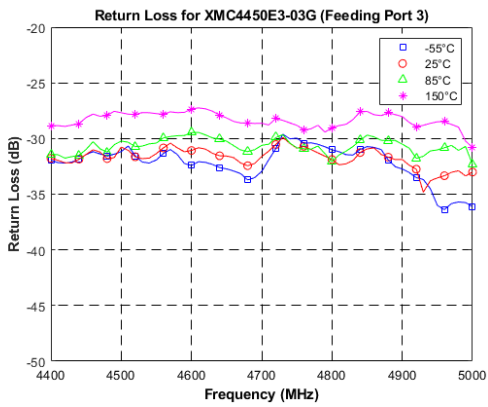
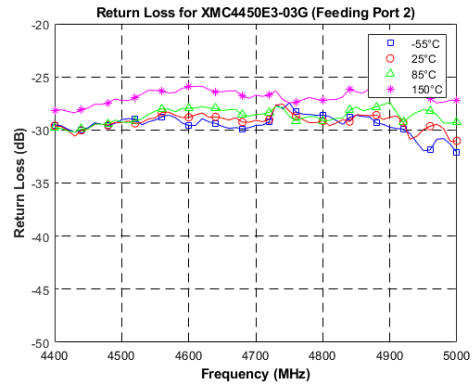
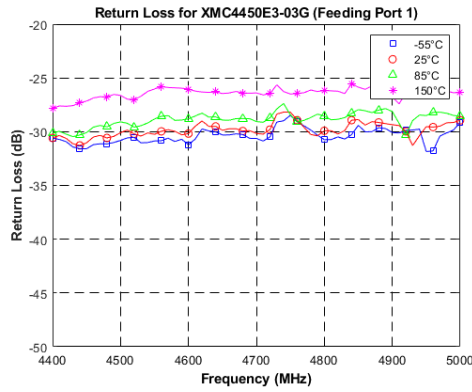
### Power Derating:

The power handling and corresponding power derating plots are a function of the thermal resistance, mounting surface temperature (base plate temperature), maximum continuous operating temperature of the coupler, and the thermal insertion loss. The thermal insertion loss is defined in the Power Handling section of the data sheet.

As the mounting interface temperature approaches the maximum continuous operating temperature, the power handling decreases to zero.

If mounting temperature is greater than 85°C, the Xinger coupler will perform reliably as long as the input power is derated to the curve above.

**Typical Performance:4400-5000 MHz**



**Definition of Measured Specifications:**

Parameter	Definition	Mathematical Representation
<b>VSWR</b> (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio)	The impedance match of the coupler to a 50Ω system. A VSWR of 1:1 is optimal.	$VSWR = \frac{V_{max}}{V_{min}}$ Vmax = voltage maxima of a standing wave Vmin = voltage minima of a standing wave
<b>Return Loss</b>	The impedance match of the coupler to a 50Ω system. Return Loss is an alternate means to express VSWR.	$\text{Return Loss(dB)} = 20\log \frac{VSWR + 1}{VSWR - 1}$
<b>Insertion Loss</b>	The input power divided by the sum of the power at the two output ports.	$\text{Insertion Loss(dB)} = 10\log \frac{P_{in}}{P_{cpl} + P_{direct}}$
<b>Isolation</b>	The input power divided by the power at the isolated port.	$\text{Isolation(dB)} = 10\log \frac{P_{in}}{P_{iso}}$
<b>Phase Balance</b>	The difference in phase angle between the two output ports.	Phase at coupled port – Phase at direct port
<b>Amplitude Balance</b>	The power at each output divided by the average power of the two outputs.	$10\log \frac{P_{cpl}}{(P_{cpl} + P_{direct})/2} \text{ and } 10\log \frac{P_{direct}}{(P_{cpl} + P_{direct})/2}$

**Packaging and Ordering Information:**

Parts are available in reels. Packaging follows EIA 481 for reels. Parts are oriented in tape and reel as shown below. Tape and reel is available in 250 or 2000 pcs per reel.

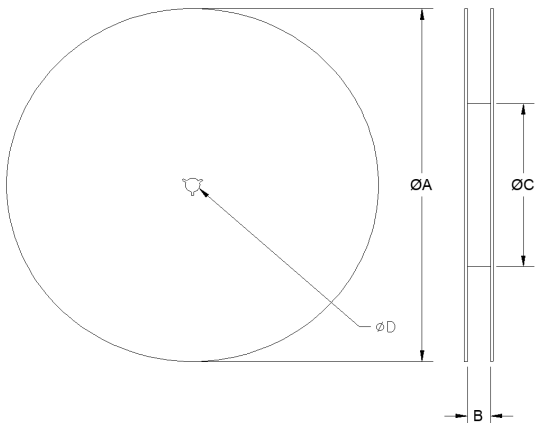
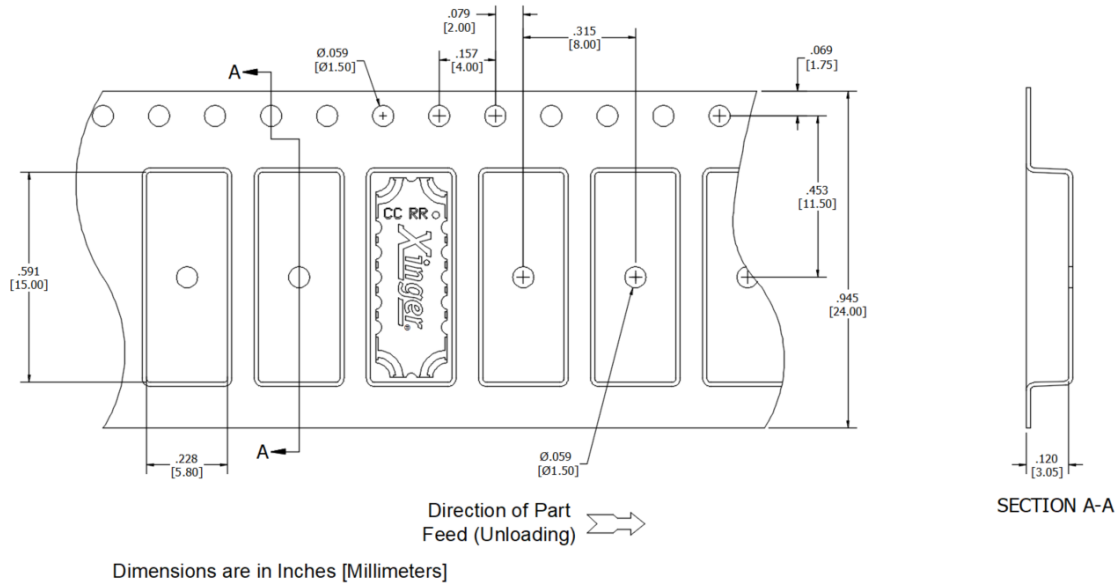


TABLE 1 (for 250 pcs)	
REEL DIMENSIONS (inches [mm])	
ØA	7.0 [177.80]
B	.945 [24.0]
ØC	2.00 [50.80]
ØD	0.512 [13.0]

TABLE 2 (for 2000 pcs)	
REEL DIMENSIONS (inches [mm])	
ØA	13.0 [330.0]
B	.945 [24.0]
ØC	4.017 [102.03]
ØD	0.512 [13.0]

Contact us:  
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